## <u>AMENDMENT</u>

Kindly amend the application as follows:

## IN THE CLAIMS:

Please amend the claims, without prejudice, as follows:

- 1. (Currently Amended) A process for immobilizing nucleic acid molecules on a substrate, comprising the steps of:
- a) treating said substrate for about 0.1 to 10 minutes with atomic oxygen plasma prior to immobilizing said nucleic acids; and
- b) immobilizing said nucleic acid molecules on said treated substrate, wherein said substrate is a single crystal surface or an amorphous surface.
- 2. (Previously Amended) The process according to claim 1, wherein the nucleic acid is selected from the group consisting of DNA, RNA, PNA, CNA, RNA, HNA, p-RNA, oligonucleotides, oligonucleotides of DNA, oligonucleotides of RNA, primers, A-DNA, B-DNA, Z-DNA, polynucleotides of DNA, polynucleotides of RNA, T-junctions of nucleic acids, domains of non-nucleic acid polymer-nucleic acid blockpolymers and combinations thereof.
- 3. (Previously Amended) The process according to claim 1, wherein the nucleic acid is double-stranded or single-stranded.

4. (Previously Amended) The process according to claim 1, wherein the nucleic acid is of natural character, modified, such as substituted with functional groups, non-modified or artificially generated.

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- 5. (Currently Cancelled) The process according to claim 1, wherein the substrate is a single crystal surface or an amorphous surface.
- 6. (Currently Amended) The process according to claim 5 1, wherein said single crystal surface and said amorphous surface are selected from the group consisting of silicon oxides, glass, aluminum oxides, sapphire, perovskites, and derivatives and stabilized and/or doped derivatives thereof.
- 7. (Previously Amended) The process according to claim 1, wherein microwave generated oxygen plasma producing atomic oxygen from an oxygen gas or from a mixture of gases containing oxygen is used.
- 8. (Previously Amended) The process according to claim 1, wherein high-voltage generated and/or UV-light emitting source generated oxygen plasma producing atomic oxygen from an oxygen gas or from a mixture of gases containing oxygen is used.
- 9. (Previously cancelled) Process according to claim 1, characterized in that the substrate is treated with atomic oxygen plasma for about 0.1 to 10 minutes.

3 00124990

- 10. (Previously Amended) The process according to claim 1, wherein the atomic oxygen plasma treatment is carried out using an oxygen pressure in the range of about 0.1 to 1.0 mbar.
- 11. (Previously Amended) The process according to claim 1, wherein the nucleic acid to be immobilized on the substrate is present in an aqueous solution.
- 12. (Previously Amended) The process according to claim 11, wherein the substrate is treated with said aqueous solution for about a few seconds to about 5 minutes.
  - 13. (Previously Withdrawn as Not Elected)
  - 14. (Previously Withdrawn as Not Elected)
- 15. (Not Amended) The process according to claim 6, wherein the perovskites are selected from the group consisting of SrTiO<sub>3</sub>, LaAlO<sub>3</sub> and ZrO<sub>2</sub>.
- 16. (Not Amended) The process according to claim 10, wherein the pressure range is from about 0.2 to 0.8 mbar.

4 00124990

- 17. (Not Amended) The process according to claim 12, wherein the substrate is treated with said aqueous solution for about 1 to 2 minutes.
- 18. (Currently Added) The process according to claim 1, wherein the substrate is treated with atomic oxygen plasma for about 0.1 to 10 minutes.

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